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What is claimed is:

1. A method for giving resistance to weed control compounds to plants which comprises the steps of:

introducing a gene encoding a protein having the following characteristics (a) to (c):

(a) having a specific affinity for a substance which is concerned with the weed control activity of a weed control compound,

(b) having substantially no capability of modifying a substance for which said protein has a specific affinity, and

(c) being substantially free from framework regions of variable regions in an immunoglobulin, into a plant cell; and expressing the gene.

2. The method according to claim 1, wherein the gene is introduced into the plant cell in the form that it is operably ligated to a promoter and a terminator both of which are functional in the plant cell.

3. The method according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the substance which is concerned with the weed control activity of the weed control compound is the weed control compound itself.

4. The method according to claim 1, wherein the substance which is concerned with the weed control activity

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13. The method according to claim 5 or 6,
wherein the protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID
NO: 54.

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17. The method according to claim 5 or 6,
wherein the protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID
NO: 58.

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19. The method according to claim 5 or 6,
wherein the protein has of the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID
NO: 60.

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21. The method according to claim 5 or 6,

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wherein the substance which is concerned with the weed control activity of the weed control compound is protoporphyrinogen IX.

22. The method according to claim 5 or 6, wherein the protein is a variant of protoporphyrinogen IX oxidase having no capability of oxidizing protoporphyrinogen IX and having a specific affinity for a protoporphyrinogen IX.

23. The method according to claim 5 or 6, wherein the protein is a variant of protoporphyrinogen IX oxidase having no capability of oxidizing protoporphyrinogen IX and having a specific affinity for a protoporphyrin IX oxidase inhibitory-type herbicidal compound.

24. The method according to claim 22 ~~or 23~~, wherein the protein is a variant of protoporphyrinogen IX oxidase derived from a plant.

25. The method according to claim 22 ~~or 23~~, wherein the protein is a variant of protoporphyrinogen IX oxidase derived from soybean.

26. The method according to claim 22 ~~or 23~~, wherein the protein is a variant of protoporphyrinogen IX oxidase derived from an algae.

27. The method according to claim 22 ~~or 23~~, wherein the protein is a variant of protoporphyrinogen IX

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[illegible]

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protoporphyrin IX,

modifying protoporphyrinogen IX, and

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expressing the gene.

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31. The method according to claim 28, wherein the weed control compound is a protoporphyrinogen IX oxidase inhibitory-type herbicidal compound.

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said protein having a specific affinity for protoporphyrin IX.

33. The method according to claim 30 or 31, wherein the protein is ferrochelatase or a variant of said protein having a specific affinity for protoporphyrin IX.

34. The method according to claim 30 or 31, wherein the protein is ferrochelatase derived from a plant.

35. The method according to claim 30 or 31, wherein the protein is ferrochelatase derived from barley.

36. The method according to claim 30 or 31, wherein the protein is ferrochelatase derived from cucumber.

37. The method according to claim 30 or 31, wherein the protein is a peptide composed of 4 to 100 amino acids.

38. A method for giving resistance to weed control compounds to plants which comprises the steps of:

introducing a gene encoding a protein having the following characteristics (a) to (c):

(a) having a specific affinity for protoporphyrinogen IX,

(b) having the capability for modifying coproporphyrinogen III, and

(c) being substantially free from framework regions of variable regions in an immunoglobulin;

into a plant cell; and

expressing the gene.

39. The method according to claim 38, wherein the gene is introduced into the plant cell in the form that it is operably ligated to a promoter and a terminator both of which are functional in the plant cell.

40. The method according to claim 38, wherein the protein is coproporphyrinogen III oxidase or a variant of said protein having a specific affinity for protoporphyrinogen IX.

41. The method according to claim 38, wherein the protein is coproporphyrinogen III oxidase derived from a microorganism.

42 The method according to claim 38, wherein the protein is coproporphyrinogen III oxidase derived from *Escherichia coli*.

43. A weed control compound-resistant plant whose resistance is given by the method of claim 1 or 28.

44. A weed control compound-resistant plant whose resistance is given by the method of claim 38.

45. A method for protecting a plant which comprises applying the weed control compound to a growth area of the plant of claim 43.

46. A method for protecting a plant which comprises applying said weed control compound to a growth area of the plant of claim 44.

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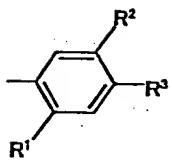
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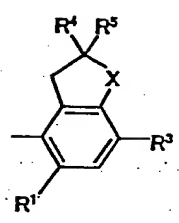
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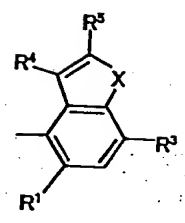
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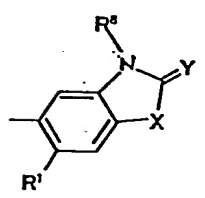
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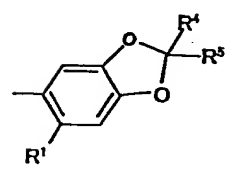
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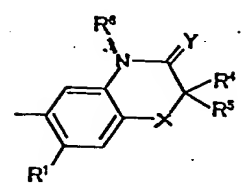
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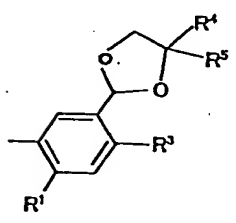
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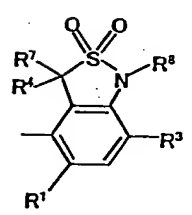
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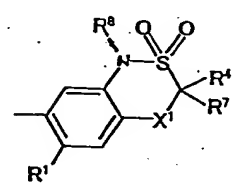
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G-7



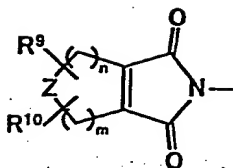
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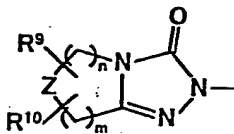
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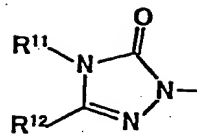
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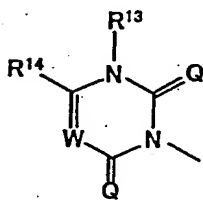
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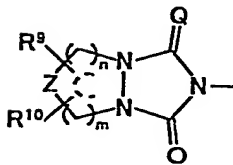
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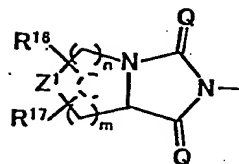
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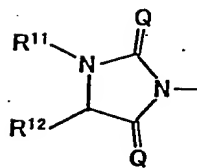
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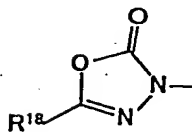
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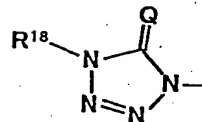
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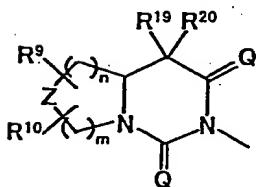
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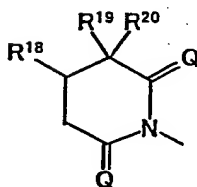
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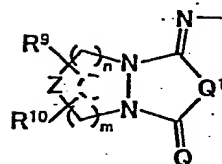
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J-10



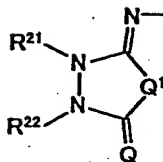
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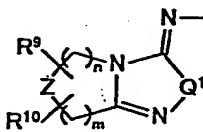
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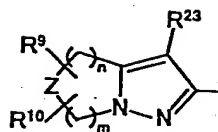
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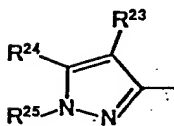
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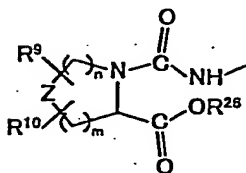
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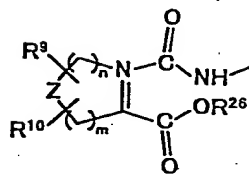
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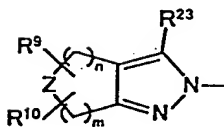
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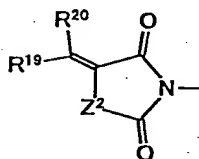
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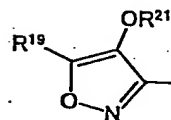
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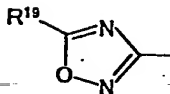
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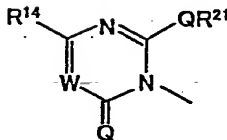
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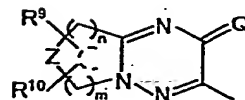
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J-22



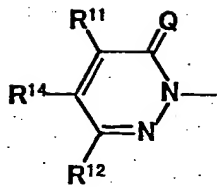
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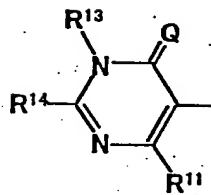
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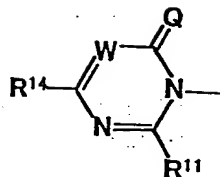
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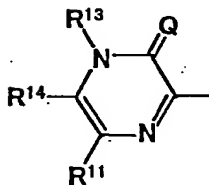
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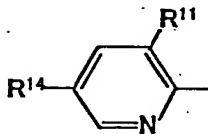
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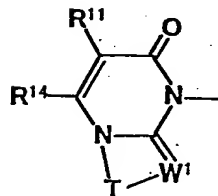
J-27



J-28



J-29



J-30

wherein the dotted lines in the formulas J-5, J-6, J-12 and J-24 represent that the left hand ring contains only single bonds, or one bond in the ring is a double bond between carbon atoms;

X is oxygen atom or sulfur atom;

Y is oxygen atom or sulfur atom;

R¹ is hydrogen atom or halogen atom;

R² is hydrogen atom, C₁-C₈ alkyl group, C₁-C₈ haloalkyl group, halogen atom, OH group, OR²⁷ group, SH group, S(O)_pR²⁷ group, COR²⁷ group, CO₂R²⁷ group, C(O)SR²⁷ group, C(O)NR²⁹R³⁰ group, CHO group, CR²⁷=NOR³⁶ group, CH=CR³⁷CO₂R²⁷ group, CH₂CHR³⁷CO₂R²⁷ group, CO₂N=CR³¹R³² group, nitro group, cyano group, NHSO₂R³³ group, NHSO₂NHR³³ group, NR²⁷R³⁸ group, NH₂ group or phenyl group optionally

p is 0, 1 or 2;

R⁴ is hydrogen atom, C₁-C₃ alkyl group, C₁-C₃ haloalkyl group or halogen atom;

R⁶ is C₁-C₆ alkyl group, C₁-C₆ haloalkyl group, C₂-C₆ alkoxyalkyl group, C₃-C₆ alkenyl group or C₃-C₆ alkynyl group;

R⁷ is hydrogen atom, C₁-C₆ alkyl group, C₁-C₆ haloalkyl group, halogen atom, S(O)₂(C₁-C₆alkyl) group or C(=O)R⁴⁰ group;

R⁸ is hydrogen atom, C₁-C₈ alkyl group, C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl group, C₃-C₈ alkenyl group, C₃-C₈ alkynyl group, C₁-C₈ haloalkyl group, C₂-C₈ alkoxyalkyl group, C₃-C₈ alkoxyalkoxyalkyl group, C₃-C₈ haloalkynyl group, C₃-C₈ haloalkenyl group, C₁-C₈ alkylsulfonyl group, C₁-C₈ haloalkylsulfonyl group, C₃-C₈ alkoxycarbonylalkyl group, S(O)₂NH(C₁-C₈ alkyl) group, C(O)R⁴¹ group or benzyl group whose phenyl ring may be substituted with R⁴²;

n and m are independently 0, 1, 2 or 3 and m + n is 2 or 3;

Z is CR⁹R¹⁰ group, oxygen atom, sulfur atom, S(O) group, S(O)₂ group or N(C₁-C₄ alkyl) group;

each R⁹ is independently hydrogen atom, C₁-C₃ alkyl group, halogen atom, hydroxyl group, C₁-C₆ alkoxy group, C₁-C₆ haloalkyl group, C₁-C₆ haloalkoxy group, C₂-C₆ alkylcarbonyloxy group or C₂-C₆ haloalkylcarbonyloxy group;

each R¹⁰ is independently hydrogen atom, C₁-C₃ alkyl group, and hydroxyl group or halogen atom;

R¹¹ and R¹² are independently hydrogen atom, halogen atom, C₁-C₆ alkyl group, C₃-C₆ alkenyl group or C₁-C₆ haloalkyl group;

R¹³ is hydrogen atom, C₁-C₆ alkyl group, C₁-C₆ haloalkyl group, C₃-C₆ alkenyl group, C₃-C₆ haloalkenyl group, C₃-C₆ alkynyl group, C₃-C₆ haloalkynyl group, HC(=O) group, (C₁-C₄ alkyl)C(=O) group or NH₂ group;

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R^{14} is C_1-C_6 alkyl group, C_1-C_6 alkylthio group, C_1-C_6 haloalkyl group or $N(CH_3)_2$ group;

W is nitrogen atom or CR^{15} ;

R^{15} is hydrogen atom, C_1-C_6 alkyl group, halogen atom, or phenyl group optionally substituted with C_1-C_6 alkyl group, one or two halogen atoms, C_1-C_6 alkoxy group or CF_3 group;

each Q is independently oxygen atom or sulfur atom;

Q^1 is oxygen atom or sulfur atom;

Z^1 is $CR^{16}R^{17}$ group, oxygen atom, sulfur atom, $S(O)$ group, $S(O)_2$ group or $N(C_1-C_4\text{alkyl})$ group;

each R^{16} is independently hydrogen atom, halogen atom, hydroxyl group, C_1-C_6 alkoxy group, C_1-C_6 haloalkyl group, C_1-C_6 haloalkoxy group, C_2-C_6 alkylcarbonyloxy group or C_2-C_6 haloalkylcarbonyloxy group;

each R^{17} is independently hydrogen atom, hydroxyl group or halogen atom;

R^{18} is C_1-C_6 alkyl group, halogen atom or C_1-C_6 haloalkyl group;

R^{19} and R^{20} are independently hydrogen atom, C_1-C_6 alkyl group, or C_1-C_6 haloalkyl group;

Z^2 is oxygen atom, sulfur atom, NR^9 group or CR^9R^{10} group;

R^{21} and R^{22} are independently C_1-C_6 alkyl group, C_1-

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C₆ haloalkyl group, C₃-C₆ alkenyl group, C₃-C₆ haloalkenyl group, C₃-C₆ alkynyl group or C₃-C₆ haloalkynyl group;

R²³ is hydrogen atom, halogen atom or cyano group;

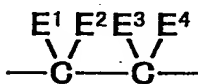
5 R²⁴ is C₁-C₆ alkylsulfonyl group, C₁-C₆ alkyl group, C₁-C₆ haloalkyl group, C₃-C₆ alkenyl group, C₃-C₆ alkynyl group, C₁-C₆ alkoxy group, C₁-C₆ haloalkoxy group or halogen atom;

10 R²⁵ is C₁-C₆ alkyl group, C₁-C₆ haloalkyl group, C₃-C₆ alkenyl group or C₃-C₆ alkynyl group;

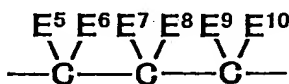
R²⁶ is C₁-C₆ alkyl group, C₁-C₆ haloalkyl group or phenyl group optionally substituted with C₁-C₆ alkyl, one or two halogen atoms, one or two nitro groups, C₁-C₆ alkoxy group or CF₃ group;

15 W¹ is nitrogen atom or CH group;

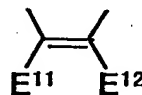
T is a group represented by any one of the following general formulas T-1, T-2 and T-3;



T-1



T-2



T-3

20 (wherein E¹, E², E³, E⁴, E⁵, E⁶, E⁷, E⁸, E⁹, E¹⁰, E¹¹ and E¹² are independently hydrogen atom or C₁-C₃ alkyl group);

R²⁷ is C₁-C₈ alkyl group, C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl group,

C₃-C₈ alkenyl group, C₃-C₈ alkynyl group, C₁-C₈ haloalkyl group, C₂-C₈ alkoxyalkyl group, C₂-C₈ alkylthioalkyl group, C₂-C₈ alkylsulfinylalkyl group, C₂-C₈ alkylsulfonylalkyl group, C₁-C₈ alkylsulfonyl group, phenylsulfonyl group whose phenyl ring may be substituted with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of halogen atom and C₁-C₄ alkyl group, C₄-C₈ alkoxyalkoxyalkyl group, C₄-C₈ cycloalkylalkyl group, C₆-C₈ cycloalkoxyalkyl group, C₄-C₈ alkenyloxyalkyl group, C₄-C₈ alkynyloxyalkyl group, C₃-C₈ haloalkoxyalkyl group, C₄-C₈ haloalkenyloxyalkyl group, C₄-C₈ haloalkynyloxyalkyl group, C₆-C₈ cycloalkylthioalkyl group, C₄-C₈ alkenylthioalkyl group, C₄-C₈ alkynylthioalkyl group, C₁-C₄ alkyl group substituted with phenoxy group whose ring is substituted with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of halogen atom, C₁-C₃ alkyl group and C₁-C₃ haloalkyl group, benzyloxy group whose ring is substituted with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of halogen atom, C₁-C₃ alkyl group and C₁-C₃ haloalkyl group, C₄-C₈ trialkylsilylalkyl group, C₃-C₈ cyanoalkyl group, C₃-C₈ halocycloalkyl group, C₃-C₈ haloalkenyl group, C₅-C₈ alkoxyalkenyl group, C₅-C₈ haloalkoxyalkenyl group, C₅-C₈ alkylthioalkenyl group, C₃-C₈ haloalkynyl group, C₅-C₈ alkoxyalkynyl group, C₅-C₈ haloalkoxyalkynyl group, C₅-C₈ alkylthioalkynyl group, C₂-C₈ alkylcarbonyl group, benzyl group whose ring is substituted

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with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of halogen atom, C₁-C₃ alkyl group and C₁-C₃ haloalkyl group, CHR³⁴COR²⁸ group, CHR³⁴COOR²⁸ group, CHR³⁴P(O)(OR²⁸)₂ group, CHR³⁴P(S)(OR²⁸)₂ group, CHR³⁴C(O)NR²⁹R³⁰ group or CHR³⁴C(O)NH₂ group;

R²⁸ is C₁-C₆ alkyl group, C₂-C₆ alkenyl group, C₃-C₆ alkynyl group or tetrahydrofuranyl group;

R²⁹ and R³¹ are independently hydrogen atom or C₁-C₄ alkyl group;

R³⁰ and R³² are independently C₁-C₄ alkyl group or phenyl group whose ring may be substituted with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of halogen atom, C₁-C₃ alkyl group and C₁-C₃ haloalkyl group; or,

R²⁹ and R³⁰ together may form -(CH₂)₅-, -(CH₂)₄- or -CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂-, or the ring thus formed may be substituted with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of C₁-C₃ alkyl group, phenyl group and benzyl group; or,

R³¹ and R³² may form C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl group together with the carbon atom to which they are attached;

R³³ is C₁-C₄ alkyl group, C₁-C₄ haloalkyl group or C₃-C₆ alkenyl group;

R³⁴ and R³⁵ are independently hydrogen atom or C₁-C₄ alkyl group;

R³⁶ is hydrogen atom, C₁-C₆ alkyl group, C₃-C₆

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alkenyl group or C₃-C₆ alkynyl group;

R³⁷ is hydrogen atom, C₁-C₄ alkyl group or halogen atom;

R³⁸ is hydrogen atom, C₁-C₆ alkyl group, C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl group, C₃-C₆ alkenyl group, C₃-C₆ alkynyl group, C₂-C₆ alkoxyalkyl group, C₁-C₆ haloalkyl group, phenyl group whose ring may be substituted with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of halogen atom, C₁-C₄ alkyl group and C₁-C₄ alkoxy group, -CH₂CO₂(C₁-C₄ alkyl) group or -CH(CH₃)CO₂(C₁-C₄ alkyl) group;

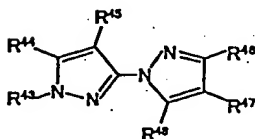
R³⁹ is hydrogen atom, C₁-C₂ alkyl group or C(O)O(C₁-C₄ alkyl) group;

R⁴⁰ is hydrogen atom, C₁-C₆ alkyl group, C₁-C₆ alkoxy group or NH(C₁-C₆ alkyl) group;

R⁴¹ is C₁-C₆ alkyl group, C₁-C₆ haloalkyl group, C₁-C₆ alkoxy group, NH(C₁-C₆ alkyl) group, phenyl group whose ring may be substituted with one substituent selected from the group consisting of R⁴² group, benzyl group and C₂-C₈ dialkylamino group; and

R⁴² is C₁-C₆ alkyl group, one or two halogen atoms, C₁-C₆ alkoxy group or CF₃ group;

(3) a compound of the formula (II):



or nipilacrofen,

wherein R^{43} is C_1-C_4 alkyl group;

R^{44} is C_1-C_4 alkyl group, C_1-C_4 alkylthio group, C_1-C_4 alkoxy group, C_1-C_4 haloalkyl group, C_1-C_4 haloalkylthio group or C_1-C_4 haloalkoxy group;

R^{43} and R^{44} together may form $-(CH_2)_3-$ or $-(CH_2)_4-$;

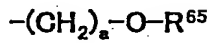
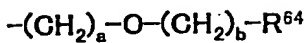
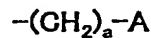
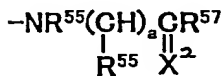
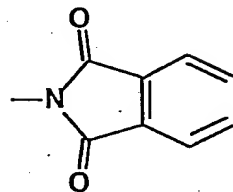
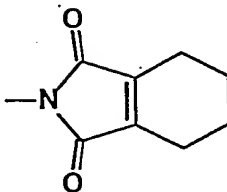
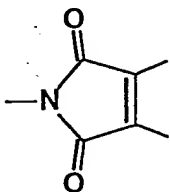
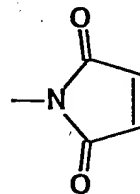
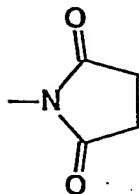
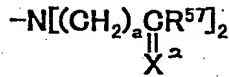
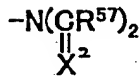
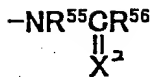
R^{45} is hydrogen atom or halogen atom;

R^{46} is hydrogen atom or C_1-C_4 alkyl group;

R^{47} is hydrogen atom, nitro group, cyano group, $-COOR^{49}$ group, $-C(=X)NR^{50}R^{51}$ group or $-C(=X^2)R^{52}$ group;

R^{48} is hydrogen atom, halogen atom, cyano group, C_1-C_4 alkyl group optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of halogen atom and hydroxyl group, C_1-C_4 alkoxy group, phenyl group optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of halogen atom, nitro group, cyano group, C_1-C_4 alkyl group, C_1-C_4 alkoxy group and halo- C_1-C_4 alkyl group, pyrrolyl group, C_2-C_8 alkyl group, C_3-C_8 alkenyl group, C_3-C_8 alkynyl group, C_3-C_8 alkoxy group, a group selected from the group consisting of C_2-C_8 alkyl group, C_3-C_8 alkenyl group, C_3-C_8 alkynyl group and C_3-C_8 alkoxy group into which at least one oxygen atom is inserted, or any one of groups represented by the following formulas:

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wherein R^{49} , R^{50} and R^{52} are, the same or different, hydrogen atom or $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkyl group;

R^{50} and R^{51} may form saturated alicyclic 5 or 6 membered ring together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached;

10

R^{52} is hydrogen atom, $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkyl group or $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkyl group substituted with at least one halogen atom;

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R⁵³ is hydrogen atom, C₁-C₄ alkyl group optionally substituted with at least one halogen atom, C₂-C₆ alkenyl group optionally substituted with at least one halogen atom, C₃-C₆ alkynyl group optionally substituted with at least one halogen atom, phenyl group optionally substituted with at least one halogen atom, C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl group, cyanomethyl group, or R⁶³CO- group;

R⁵⁴ is hydrogen atom, C₁-C₆ alkyl group optionally substituted with at least one halogen atom, C₂-C₆ alkenyl group optionally substituted with at least one halogen atom, C₃-C₆ alkynyl group optionally substituted with at least one halogen atom, phenyl group optionally substituted with halogen atom, C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl group, cyanomethyl group, C₁-C₄ alkoxy-C₁-C₆ alkyl group, di-C₁-C₄ alkylamino-C₁-C₄ alkyl group, tetrahydrofurfurylmethyl group, C₃-C₆ alkynyloxy-C₁-C₄ alkyl group, benzyl whose ring may be substituted with substituent selected from the group consisting of halogen atom, nitro group, cyano group, C₁-C₄ alkyl group, C₁-C₄ alkoxy group and halo-C₁-C₄ alkyl group, -C(=X²)R⁶³ group, -(CH₂)_a-(O)_d-R⁷⁰ group, -(CH₂)_a-O-(CH₂)_b-R⁷⁰ group, -(CH₂)_a-X²-R⁷⁶ group;

R⁵³ and R⁵⁴ together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may form saturated alicyclic 3, 5 or 6 membered ring or aromatic 5 or 6 membered ring in which a carbon atom may be optionally replaced with oxygen

atom;

R^{55} is hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl group, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl group or C_3 - C_6 alkynyl group, or R^{55} and R^{56} together may form $-(CH_2)_e-$;

5 R^{56} and R^{57} are independently C_1 - C_4 alkyl group optionally substituted with at least one halogen atom, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl group optionally substituted with at least one halogen atom, C_3 - C_6 alkynyl optionally substituted with at least one halogen atom or phenyl group optionally substituted with at least one halogen atom, hydrogen atom, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl group, $-XR^{60}$ group or $-NR^{61}R^{62}$ group;

10 R^{58} is hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_6 alkyl group, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl group, C_3 - C_6 alkynyl group, C_1 - C_4 alkylcarbonyl group, cyano- C_1 - C_3 alkyl group, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy carbonyl- C_1 - C_4 alkyl group, di- C_1 - C_4 alkoxy carbonyl- C_1 - C_4 alkyl group, benzyl group, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy- C_1 - C_4 alkynyl group, $-(CH_2)_a-R^{75}$ group, $-(CH_2)_a-X^2-R^{72}$ group, $-(CH_2)_a-X^2-(CH_2)_b-R^{72}$ group or $-(CH_2)_a-X^2-(CH_2)_b-X^2-(CH_2)_c-R^{72}$ group;

15 R^{59} is hydrogen atom, C_1 - C_4 alkyl group, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl group, C_3 - C_6 alkynyl group, cyano- C_1 - C_3 alkyl group, C_1 - C_4 alkylcarbonyl- C_1 - C_3 alkyl group or phenyl group;

R^{60} is C_1 - C_4 alkyl group optionally substituted with at least one halogen atom;

20 R^{61} and R^{62} are, the same or different, hydrogen atom or C_1 - C_4 alkyl group;

R^{63} is C_1-C_4 alkyl group optionally substituted with at least one halogen atom, C_1-C_4 alkoxy- C_1-C_4 alkyl group, C_1-C_4 alkylthio- C_1-C_4 alkyl group, C_3-C_6 cycloalkyl group, phenyl group whose ring may be substituted with one
5 substituent selected from the group consisting of halogen atom, nitro group, cyano group, C_1-C_4 alkyl group, C_1-C_4 alkoxy group and halo- C_1-C_4 alkyl group, $-NR^{73}R^{74}$ group or $-(CH_2)_a-(O)_d-R^{75}$ group;

R^{64} is C_1-C_4 alkoxycarbonyl group or carboxyl
10 group;

R^{65} is chloromethyl group, cyanomethyl group, C_3-C_6 cycloalkyl group into which at least one oxygen atom may be inserted, or C_1-C_4 alkoxycarbonyl- C_1-C_4 alkyl group;

R^{66} is hydroxyl group or $-NR^{67}R^{68}$ group;

A is $-NR^{67}R^{68}$ group or $-S(O)_f-R^{69}$ group;

R^{67} and R^{68} are, the same or different, hydrogen atom or C_1-C_4 alkyl group;

R^{69} is C_1-C_4 alkyl group or C_1-C_4 haloalkyl group;

R^{70} is hydrogen atom, hydroxyl group, halogen
20 atom, C_1-C_4 alkyl group optionally substituted with at least one C_1-C_4 alkoxy group, C_3-C_6 cycloalkyl group into which at least one oxygen atom may be inserted, C_3-C_6 cycloalkyl group optionally substituted with one or two methyl groups, furyl group, thienyl group or $-C(=O)R^{71}$ group;

R^{71} and R^{72} are, the same or different, C_1-C_4 alkyl
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group or C₁-C₄ alkoxy group;

R⁷³ and R⁷⁴ are, the same or different, C₁-C₄ alkyl group or phenyl group;

5 R⁷⁵ is C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl into which at least one oxygen atom may be inserted, C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl group optionally substituted with one or two methyl groups, furyl group, thienyl group or -C(=O)R⁷¹ group;

R⁷⁶ is C₁-C₄ alkyl group;

a, b and c is independently 1, 2 or 3;

10 d is 0 or 1;

e is 2 or 3;

f is 1 or 2; and

X² is oxygen atom or sulfur atom.

15 52. The method according to claim 1, additionally comprising the steps of:

introducing into the plant cell, a second gene selected from a gene encoding a protein substantially having protoporphyrinogen oxidase activity, a gene encoding a protein substantially having 5-enolpyruvylshikamate-3-
20 phosphate synthase activity and a gene encoding a protein substantially having glyphosate oxidoreductase activity; and

expressing said second gene.

53. A plant cell having:

25 a gene encoding a protein having the following

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characteristics (a) to (c):

(a) having a specific affinity for a substance which is concerned with the weed control activity of a weed control compound,

5 (b) having substantially no capability of modifying a substance for which said protein has a specific affinity, and

(c) being substantially free from framework regions of variable regions in an immunoglobulin; and

10 at least one altered form of an enzymatic activity which gives a resistance to a weed control compound in an amount inhibiting a naturally occurring form of said enzymatic activity, wherein said altered form of an enzymatic activity is a form of enzymatic activity selected
15 from a protoporphyrinogen oxidase activity, 5-enolpyruvylshikamate-3-phosphate synthase activity and glyphosate oxidoreductase activity.

54. A plant cell having:

20 a gene encoding a protein having the following characteristics (a) to (c):

(a) having a specific affinity for a substance which is concerned with the weed control activity of a weed control compound,

25 (b) having substantially no capability of modifying a substance for which said protein has a specific

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(c) being substantially free from framework regions of variable regions in an immunoglobulin; and

5 which gives a resistance to a weed control compound in an
amount inhibiting a natural occurring protoporphyrinogen
oxidase activity.

10 characteristics (a) to (c):

(a) having a specific affinity for a substance which is concerned with the weed control activity of a weed control compound,

15 modifying a substance for which said protein has a specific
affinity, and

(c) being substantially free from framework regions of variable regions in an immunoglobulin; and

20 synthase activity which gives a resistance to a weed
control compound in an amount inhibiting a natural
occurring 5-enolpyruvylshikamate-3-phosphate synthase
activity.

56. A plant cell having:

25 a gene encoding a protein having the following

characteristics (a) to (c):

(a) having a specific affinity for a substance which is concerned with the weed control activity of a weed control compound,

5 (b) having substantially no capability of
modifying a substance for which said protein has a specific
affinity, and

(c) being substantially free from framework regions of variable regions in an immunoglobulin; and

10 an altered glyphosate oxidoreductase activity
which gives a resistance to a weed control compound in an
amount inhibiting a natural occurring glyphosate
oxidoreductase activity.

57. The plant cell according to claim 53,
15 wherein said altered form of an enzymatic activity is
conferred by a second gene selected from a gene encoding a
protein substantially having a protoporphyrinogen oxidase
activity, a gene encoding a protein substantially having 5-
enolpyruvylshikamate-3-phosphate synthase activity and a
20 gene encoding a protein substantially having glyphosate
oxidoreductase activity.

58. The plant cell according to claim 57,
wherein the gene encoding a protein having the following
characteristics (a) to (c):

25 (a) having a specific affinity for a substance

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which is concerned with the weed control activity of a weed control compound,

(b) having substantially no capability of modifying a substance for which said protein has a specific affinity, and

(c) being substantially free from framework regions of variable regions in an immunoglobulin; and

the second gene are introduced into the plant cell in the form in that both of said genes are operably ligated to a promoter and a terminator both of which are functional in said plant cell.

59. The plant cell according to claim 57, wherein the protein substantially having a proto-porphyrinogen IX oxidase activity is protoporphyrinogen IX oxidase, the protein substantially having a 5-enol-pyruvylshikamate-3-phosphate synthase activity is 5-enolpyruvylshikamate-3-phosphate synthase and the protein substantially having glyphosate oxidoreductase activity is glyphosate oxidoreductase.

60. The plant cell according to claim 53, wherein the plant cell is derived from dicotyledones or monocotyledones.

61. A plant comprising the plant cell of claim 54.

62. A plant comprising the plant cell of claim

55.

63. A plant comprising the plant cell of claim

56.

64. A method for protecting a plant which
5 comprises applying a protoporphyrinogen IX oxidase
inhibitory-type compound to a growth area of the plant of
claim 61.

65. A method for protecting a plant which
comprises applying a protoporphyrinogen IX oxidase
10 inhibitory-type compound and a compound inhibiting 5-
enolpyruvylshikamate-3-phosphate synthase to a growth area
of the plant of claim 62.

66. A method for protecting a plant which
comprises applying a protoporphyrinogen IX oxidase
15 inhibitory-type compound and a compound inhibiting 5-
enolpyruvylshikamate-3-phosphate synthase to a growth area
of the plant of claim 63.

67. A method for selecting a plant which
comprises applying a protoporphyrinogen IX oxidase
20 inhibitory-type compound to a growth area of the plant of
claim 61 and other plants, and selecting either plant on
the basis of difference in growth between the plants.

68. A method for selecting a plant which
comprises applying a protoporphyrinogen IX oxidase
25 inhibitory-type compound and a compound inhibiting 5-

